

Secondary head distribution box



Overview

Secondary Distribution Box The Secondary Distribution Box (SDB) receives power from Main Power Distribution box via an extender What are Primary, Secondary.

Key Takeaways

A Secondary Distribution Box (SDB) is an intermediate low-voltage distribution unit that receives power from the Main Distribution Board (MDB) and distributes it to floor or zone-level loads. Function and Purpose

The SDB acts as a sub-distribution point in a building or facility, bridging the main distribution board (MDB) and the final distribution boards (DBs) that serve individual loads such as lighting, sockets, and equipment . It ensures organized, safe, and efficient distribution of electrical power across floors or zones, reducing the load on the MDB and simplifying circuit management .

Construction and Features

- Typically designed for low-voltage systems (415V) .
- Can include terminal blocks for custom wiring and modular connections .
- Often comes in powder-coated enclosures for durability and safety .
- Supports snap-on extender cables or pre-wired modular connections for easy installation under raised floors or accessible ceilings .
- May include MCBs, RCDs, or other protective devices to safeguard circuits .

Placement in Electrical Hierarchy

In a typical building power distribution hierarchy:

- Utility/Grid → Substation → RMU → Transformer → MDB → SDB → DB → Loads .
- The SDB is positioned between the MDB and the DB, serving as a floor-wise or zone-wise distribution point .
- It allows for centralized control of multiple branch circuits, improving safety, maintenance, and flexibility in electrical management .

Applications

- Commercial buildings: Distributing power to office floors or sections.
- Warehouses and industrial facilities: Feeding multiple equipment zones.
- Raised floor or ceiling systems: Modular SDBs facilitate easy adds, moves, and changes in cabling and power distribution .
- Decentralized installations: Supports smart building systems, automation, and flexible energy management .

Advantages

- Reduces the number of circuits directly connected to the MDB, preventing overload.
- Simplifies maintenance and troubleshooting by localizing circuits.
- Enhances safety with integrated protective devices.
- Supports modular and pre-wired systems for faster installation and adaptability . In summary, the Secondary Distribution Box is a critical intermediate distribution unit that ensures efficient, safe, and flexible power delivery from the main distribution board to individual loads, particularly in multi-floor or zoned electrical systems.

Article Content

Primary and secondary power distribution systems (layouts explained)

Modular zone distribution system for raised floors, improving cable management and installation.

Contact Us

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This document is for preliminary research. Verify specifications against current standards, product documentation and project requirements.

